Lesson 3

أعداد Numbers (11 to 20)

- of numbers from 1 to 10. معدود and معدود Now we'll learn about numbers from eleven to twenty.
- Numbers from eleven to nineteen (11-19) are a compound of two words
- We will deal with these numbers under three heads.

Eleven and Twelve (11-12)

and عدد will have a masculine معدود A masculine معدود a feminine معدود will have a feminine عدد.

گیار ہ اور بار ہ (11-12)عدد مرکب کے دونوں اساء پر فتحة ہوتا ہے۔

11and 12 Both the words have a fatha on the last letter.

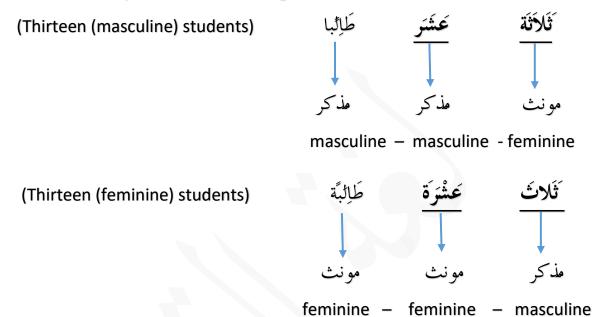
أَحَد عَشَرَ طَالِبًا إحْدى عَشْرَة طَالِبًة اثننا عَشَرَ طَالِبًا اثننا عَشْرَة طَالِبًا Eleven (masculine) student's Eleven (famine) student's Twelve (masculine) student's Twelve (famine) student's

Lesson 3

Thirteen to Nineteen

(13 to 19)

In these numbers (13 to 19) the first part of the number is opposite to معدود in gender while the second corresponds to معدود



عِشْرُوْنَ

Twenty (20)

The word عِشْرُوْنَ is used for number twenty (20). It has the same form for both masculine and feminine معدود. Its معدود is singular accusative منصوب واحد. E.g.

جمع وكر سالم The 20 number is on same pattern as sound masculine plural

عِشْرُوْنَ طَالِّبا Twenty (masculine) student's

عَشْرُوْنَ طَالِبًة Twenty (feminine) student's

15 الَّثْالِثُ النَّرْسُ

Lesson 3

ُثرُوسُ الْلَغَةِ الْتَوَبَيةِ (part two)



Rules of Tamyeez

is not mentioned because the singular as well as dual واحد form of a noun on its own contains the meaning of one and two respectively.

two students

َ تَلِمِيُّذُ one student عَلِمِيَّذَانِ



Tameez of numbers three to ten (3 to 10)is plural (جمع) and genitive (مجرور).

ثَلاثُ عُوفَاتٍ three pens ثَلاثُ عُوفَاتٍ three pens



Eleven to twenty (11 to 20) numbers is singular, indefinite, accusative noun.

thirteen (f) students طَالِبَة طَالِبَة

thirteen (m) students

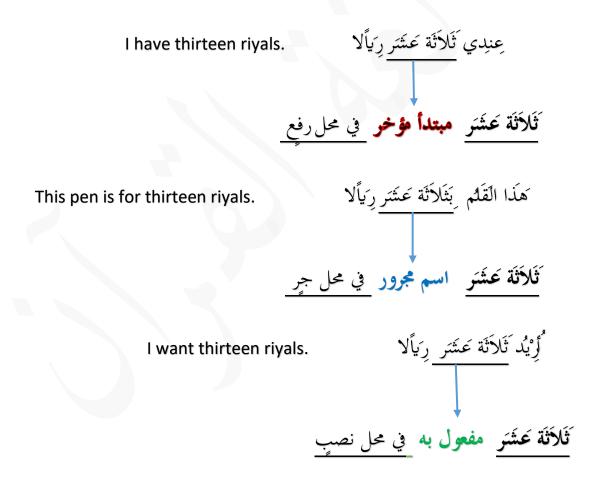
َ ثَ**لاَثَة عَشَر** طَالِبا

Lesson 3

ُكُرُوسُ الْلَغَةِ الْعَوْبَية (part two)

The Iraab of numbers eleven to nineteen

Though these numbers (11 to 20) occur each as a compound, they are used as a single word. Both parts of the number have fatha and are indeclinable except number twelve. Its first part is declinable. These numbers are indeclinable means they do not change to indicate their function in the sentence. In every case they occur with fatha. Their Iraab showing their position will be mentioned as λ



الثالث النرش Lesson 3

(11-20) عدد و معلود

Numbers 11 & 12								
معدود	عدد		معدود	عدد				
	Part 2	Part 1		Part 2	Part 1			

مُمُوَّ نُثُ	مُفَلَّكُم	عدد
إحْدَى عَشْرَة طَالِبَة	أَحَد عَشَرَ طَالِبًا	11
اْتَنَتا عَشْهَ وَ طَالِيَة	1 11 - 15 1 1 1 1	12

Both part of the compound word agrees with the معدود

Numbers 13 & 19							
معدود	عدد		معدود	د	عدد		
	Part 2	Part 1		Part 2	Part 1		

Part 1 of the compound عدد word is opposite in gender then that of the معدود.

Part 2 agrees with the gender of the معدود.

تُلاث عَشْرَة طَالِبة	ثَلاَثَة عَشَر طَالِبا	13
ُ رُ بَعَ عَشْرَةَ طَالِبَة	گرُبَعَة عَشَر طَاِلْبا	14
خْمسَ عَشْرَة طَالِبَة	خُمْسَة عَشَر طَالِبا	15
سِتَّ عَشْرَة طَالِبَة	سِتَّةَ عَشَر طَالِبا	16
سَبْعَ عَشْرَةَ طَالِبَة	سَبْعَة عَشَر طَالِبا	17
كَمَانِي عَشْرَة طَالِبَة	تُمَانِيَة عَشَرَ طَالِبًا	18
تِسْعَ عَشْرَةَ طَالِبَة	رتشعَة عَشَر طَالِبا	19

عِشْرُونَ طَالِبًا

20

 Number 20

 عدد
 معلود

 عدد
 معلود

The number is on same pattern as sound masculine plural (جمع مزكر سالم

عِشْرُونَ طَالِبَة