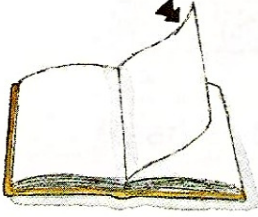
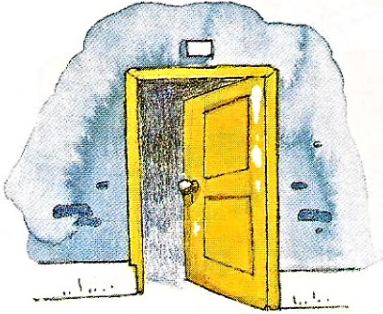


الدَّرْسُ الثَّالِثُ

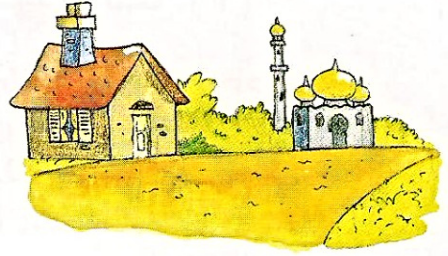
LESSON THREE



كِتَابٌ : الْكِتَابُ
جَمَلٌ : الْجَمَلُ



الْبَابُ مَفْتُوحٌ.

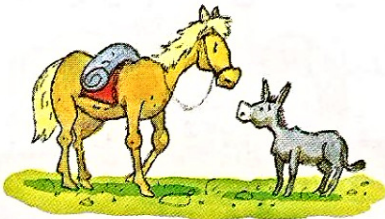


بَيْتٌ : الْبَيْتُ
قَلَمٌ : الْقَلَمُ

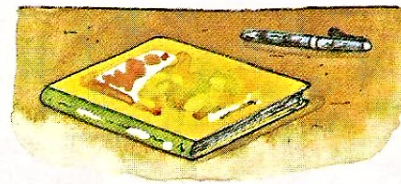
الْقَلَمُ مَكْسُورٌ.



الْوَلَدُ جَالِسٌ،
وَالْمُدْرَسُ وَقِفٌ.



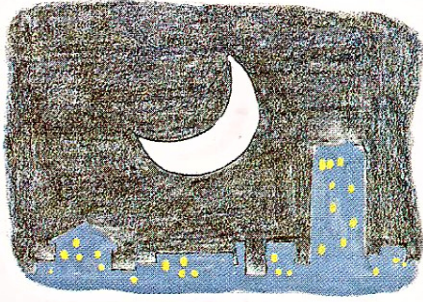
الْحِمَارُ صَغِيرٌ وَالْحِصَانُ كَبِيرٌ.



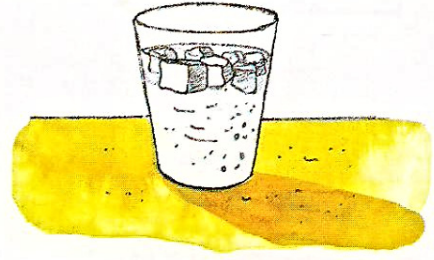
الْكِتَابُ جَدِيدٌ وَالْقَلَمُ قَدِيمٌ.



الْكُرْسِيُّ مَكْسُورٌ.



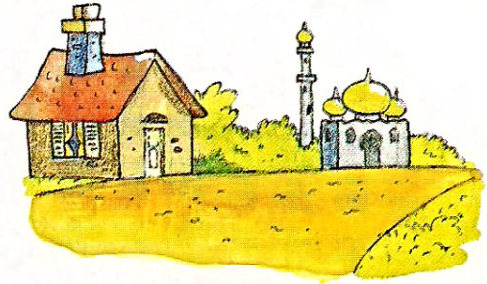
الْقَمَرُ جَمِيلٌ.



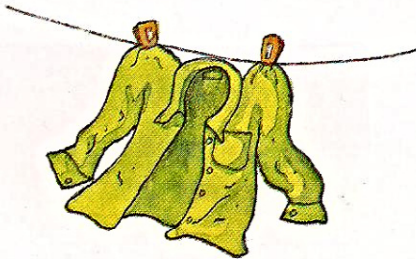
الْمَاءُ بَارِدٌ.



الْحَجَرُ ثَقِيلٌ وَالْوَرَقُ خَفِيفٌ.



الْبَيْتُ قَرِيبٌ وَالْمَسْجِدُ بَعِيدٌ.



الْقَمِيصُ نَظِيفٌ.

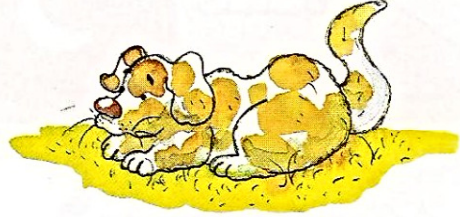


اللَّبَنُ حَارٌّ.

(١) اِقْرَأْ وَاكْتُبْ مَعَ ضَبْطٍ أَوْ آخِرِ الْكَلِمَاتِ

Read and write each of the following words vocalizing its last letter.

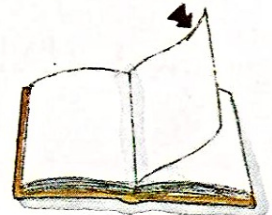
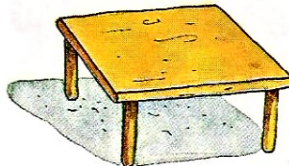
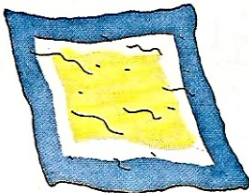
مَسْجِدُ. الْمَسْجِدُ. الْمَاءُ. مَاءُ. الْبَيْتُ. بَابُ. قَلَمٌ. الْقَلَمُ.
الْكَلْبُ. كَلْبٌ. قَمِيصٌ. وَلَدٌ. الْحَجَرُ. الْوَلَدُ. حِمَارٌ. الْحِمَارُ.
الْحِصَانُ. حِصَانٌ.



READ AND WRITE

اِقْرَأْ وَاكْتُبْ

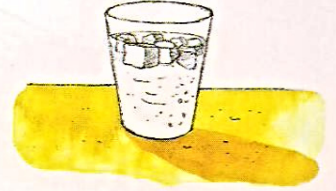
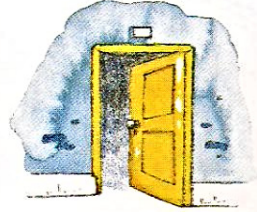
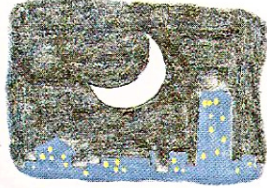
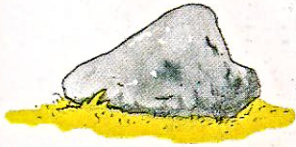
- (١) الْمَكْتُبُ مَكْسُورٌ.
(٢) الْمُدْرَسُ جَدِيدٌ.
(٣) الْقَمِيصُ وَسِخٌ.
(٤) اللَّبَنُ بَارِدٌ.
(٥) الْمَسْجِدُ مَفْتُوحٌ.
(٦) الْحَجَرُ كَبِيرٌ.
(٧) اللَّبَنُ بَارِدٌ وَالْمَاءُ حَارٌّ.
(٨) الْمُهَنْدِسُ جَالِسٌ وَالْمُدْرَسُ وَاقِفٌ.
(٩) الْقَمْرُ بَعِيدٌ.
(١٠) الْمِنْدِيلُ نَظِيفٌ.



(٣) اَمَلْهُ الْفَرَاغَ فِيمَا يَلِي بِوَضْعِ الْكَلِمَةِ الْمُنَاسِبَةِ مِنْ الْكَلِمَاتِ التَّالِيَةِ :

Complete each of the following sentences
using one of the words given below:

- جَمِيلٌ. وَسِيحٌ. مَفْتُوحٌ. حَارٌّ. ثَقِيلٌ. خَفِيفٌ.
- (١) الْحَجَرُ (٢) الْبَابُ
- (٣) الْقَمَرُ (٤) الْوَرَقُ
- (٥) الْمُنْدِيلُ (٦) اللَّبَنُ



(٤) اَمَلْهُ الْفَرَاغَ فِيمَا يَلِي بِوَضْعِ كَلِمَةٍ مُنَاسِبَةٍ :

Fill in the blank in each of the following sentences
with a suitable word:

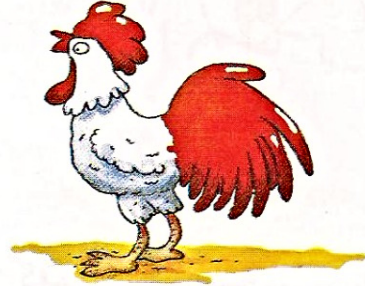
- (١) نَظِيفٌ. (٢) مَكْسُورٌ.
- (٣) بَارِدٌ. (٤) قَرِيبٌ.
- (٥) بَعِيدٌ. (٦) وَاقِفٌ.
- (٧) جَالِسٌ. (٨) كَبِيرٌ.
- (٩) قَدِيمٌ. (١٠) جَدِيدٌ.

الكلمات الجديدة New Words

القمرُ	جديدٌ	قديمٌ	وسخٌ
نظيفٌ	حارٌ	باردٌ	صغيرٌ
كبيرٌ	مفتوحٌ	مكسورٌ	ثقيلٌ
خفيفٌ	جميلٌ	واقفٌ	جالسٌ

رَجُلٌ : الرَّجُلُ
طَالِبٌ : الطَّالِبُ

نَجْمٌ : النَّجْمُ
دَيْكٌ : الدَّيْكُ



(٢) الرَّجُلُ وَاقِفٌ.

(١) النَّجْمُ بَعِيدٌ.

(٤) الطَّالِبُ مَرِيضٌ.

(٣) السُّكَّرُ حُلْوٌ.

(٦) الدَّفْتَرُ جَدِيدٌ.

(٥) الدَّيْكُ جَمِيلٌ.

(٨) الدُّكَّانُ مَفْتُوحٌ.

(٧) التَّاجِرُ غَنِيٌّ.

(١٠) التُّفَّاحُ لَدِيدٌ.

(٩) الوَلَدُ فَقِيرٌ.

(١١) الطَّيِّبُ طَوِيلٌ وَالْمُدْرَسُ قَصِيرٌ.

(١) اِقْرَأْ وَاكْتُبْ مَعَ ضَبْطٍ أَوْ آخِرِ الْكَلِمَاتِ :

Read and write each of the following words
vocalizing its last letter

الْبَابُ . التَّاجِرُ . النَّجْمُ . الْقَمَرُ . الدَّيْكَ . الْمَاءُ .
السَّرِيرُ . الْبَيْتُ . الْمَسْجِدُ . الرَّجُلُ . السُّكَّرُ . الْوَرَقُ .



(٢) اِمْلَأِ الْفَرَغَ فِيمَا يَلِي بِوَضْعِ كَلِمَاتٍ مُنَاسِبَةٍ :

Fill in the blank in each of the following
sentences with a suitable word:

- (١) غَنِيٌّ . (٢) خُلُوٌّ .
(٣) مَرِيضٌ . (٤) لَذِيذٌ .
(٥) طَوِيلٌ . (٦) قَصِيرٌ .

(٣) اخْتَرُ كَلِمَةً مِنْ الْقَائِمَةِ (ب) تُنَاسِبُ الْكَلِمَةَ الَّتِي فِي الْقَائِمَةِ (أ):

Match the following:

(ب)

لَـذِيذٌ

مَكْسُورٌ

ثَقِيْلٌ

مَفْتُوحٌ

مَرِيضٌ

حَارٌّ

(أ)

الطَّالِبُ

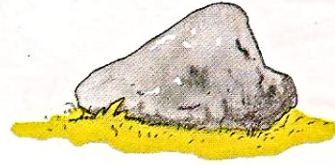
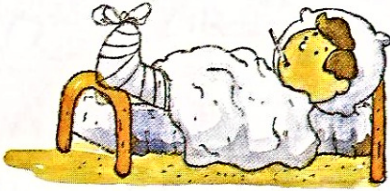
الدُّكَّانُ

التَّفَّاحُ

المَاءُ

الحَجَرُ

القَلَمُ



New words:

الكَلِمَاتُ الْجَدِيْدَةُ:

غَنِيٌّ

الدُّكَّانُ

مَرِيضٌ

حُلُوٌّ

التَّفَّاحُ

قَصِيْرٌ

فَقِيْرٌ

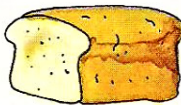
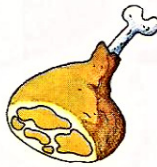
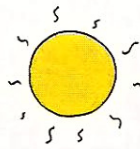
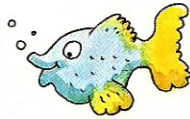
طَوِيْلٌ

الْحُرُوفُ الْقَمَرِيَّةُ وَالْحُرُوفُ الشَّمْسِيَّةُ

The Moon Letter and the Sun Letters

الْحُرُوفُ الشَّمْسِيَّةُ

- (١) ت : التَّاجِرُ
 (٢) ث : الثَّوْبُ
 (٣) د : الدَّيْكُ
 (٤) ذ : الذَّهَبُ
 (٥) ر : الرَّجُلُ
 (٦) ز : الزَّهْرَةُ
 (٧) س : السَّمَكُ
 (٨) ش : الشَّمْسُ
 (٩) ص : الصَّدْرُ
 (١٠) ض : الضَّيْفُ
 (١١) ط : الطَّالِبُ
 (١٢) ظ : الظُّهْرُ
 (١٣) ل : اللَّحْمُ
 (١٤) ن : النَّجْمُ



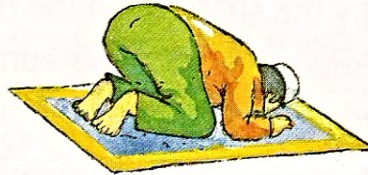
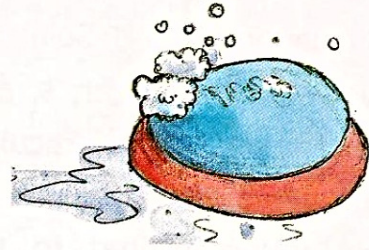
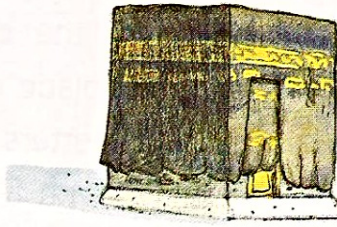
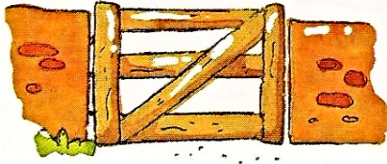
الْحُرُوفُ الْقَمَرِيَّةُ

- (١) أ : الْأَبُ
 (٢) ب : الْبَابُ
 (٣) ج : الْجَنَّةُ
 (٤) ح : الْحِمَارُ
 (٥) خ : الْخُبْزُ
 (٦) ع : الْعَيْنُ
 (٧) غ : الْغَدَاءُ
 (٨) ف : الْفَمُ
 (٩) ق : الْقَمَرُ
 (١٠) ك : الْكَلْبُ
 (١١) م : الْمَاءُ
 (١٢) و : الْوَالِدُ
 (١٣) هـ : الْهَوَاءُ
 (١٤) ي : الْيَدُ

EXERCISE تَمْرِينٌ

اقْرَأِ الْكَلِمَاتِ الْآتِيَةَ وَاكْتُبْهَا مُرَاعِيًا قَوَاعِدَ نُطْقِ لَامِ التَّعْرِيفِ مَعَ
الْحُرُوفِ الْقَمَرِيَّةِ وَالشَّمْسِيَّةِ :

Read the following words and write them down bearing in mind
the rule regarding the Sun and Moon Letters:



الْبَيْتُ. الدِّيْكُ. الْمُدْرَسُ. الْبَابُ. الطَّالِبُ. السُّكْرُ. الدَّفْتَرُ.
الْأَخُ. الرَّسُولُ. الْوَجْهُ. الصَّدِيقُ. الْقُرْآنُ. الصَّلَاةُ. الْكَعْبَةُ.
الرَّأْسُ. الإِصْبَعُ. الصَّابُونُ. الظُّفْرُ. الْفَجْرُ. الظُّهْرُ. الْعَصْرُ.
الْمَغْرَبُ. الْعِشَاءُ.



POINTS TO REMEMBER

In this lesson we learn the use of the Arabic definite article «al» which corresponds to the English "the". When the definite article «al» is prefixed to a noun naturally the indefinite article (-n) is dropped, e.g.

بَيْتٌ

baitu-n

الْبَيْتُ

al-baitu

Arabic has 28 letters. Of these 14 are called Solar Letters or Sun Letters, and the other 14 are called Lunar letters or Moon Letters. In the articulation of the Solar Letters the tip or the blade of the tongue is involved as in t, n, r, s, etc. The tip or the blade of the tongue does not play any part in the articulation of the Lunar Letters as in b, w, m, k, etc.

When «al» is prefixed to a noun beginning with a Solar Letter the «l» of «al» is assimilated to the Solar Letter, e.g. al-shams (the sun) is pronounced ash-shamsu. No change takes place in writing (الشَّمْسُ). The assimilation is indicated by the shaddah on the first letter of the noun.

No such assimilation takes place with the Lunar Letters, e.g. al-qamaru (the moon) is pronounced al-qamaru (القَمَرُ).

Here are some more examples of the assimilation of the «l» of «al» to the Solar letters:

- al-najmu becomes an-najmu
- al-rajulu becomes ar-rajulu
- al-dîku becomes ad-dîku
- al-samaku becomes as-samaku

See the table of Lunar and Solar Letters.

Note that the «a» of «al» is pronounced only when it is not preceded by another word.

If it is preceded by a word it is dropped in pronunciation, though it remains in writing, e.g. al-baitu. Here the «a» is pronounced, but if it is preceded by «wa» meaning "and" the «a» is dropped and the phrase is pronounced wa-l-baitu not wa al-baitu.

To indicate this omission in pronunciation this sign « ʾ » is placed above the hamzah: وَالْبَيْتُ

The initial vowel (a, i, or u) which is omitted when preceded by a word is called hamazatu l-wasl.

The door is open

البَابُ مَفْتُوحٌ.

The pen is broken.

القَلَمُ مَكْسُورٌ.

Note:

We have learn that the tanwîn is the indefinite article, and it is to be translated as «a», e.g. بَيْتٌ a house. This does not apply to adjectives like مَفْتُوحٌ "open", and مَكْسُورٌ "broken".

Vocabulary:

غَنِيٌّ rich	فَقِيرٌ poor
طَوِيلٌ tall	قَصِيرٌ phort
بَارِدٌ cold	حَارٌّ hot
جَالِسٌ sitting	وَاقِفٌ standing
جَدِيدٌ new	قَدِيمٌ old
قَرِيبٌ near	بَعِيدٌ far away
نَظِيفٌ clean	وَسِخٌ dirty
صَغِيرٌ small	كَبِيرٌ big
خَفِيفٌ light	ثَقِيلٌ heavy
الْوَرَقُ paper	المَاءُ water
التُّفَّاحُ apple	جَمِيلٌ beautiful
الدُّكَّانُ shop	حُلُوٌّ sweet
مَرِيضٌ sick	